



# Clearing Permit Decision Report

## 1. Application details

### 1.1. Permit application details

Permit application No.: 6197/2  
Permit type: Purpose Permit

### 1.2. Proponent details

Proponent's name: Black Oak Minerals Limited

### 1.3. Property details

Property:  
Mining Lease 77/394  
Mining Lease 77/646  
Mining Lease 77/931  
Mining Lease 77/962  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/239  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/240  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/241  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/258  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/259  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/260  
Miscellaneous Licence 77/268

Local Government Area: Shire of Yilgarn  
Colloquial name: Marda Gold Project

### 1.4. Application

Clearing Area (ha)	No. Trees	Method of Clearing	For the purpose of:
188		Mechanical Removal	Mineral Production

### 1.5. Decision on application

Decision on Permit Application: Grant  
Decision Date: 13 June 2019

## 2. Site Information

### 2.1. Existing environment and information

#### 2.1.1. Description of the native vegetation under application

**Vegetation Description** The vegetation of the application area is broadly mapped as the following Beard vegetation association:

141: Medium woodland; York gum, salmon gum & gimlet.

A Level 2 flora and vegetation assessment was conducted over the application area in 2011 by Rapallo (2012), followed by an additional Level 2 flora and vegetation assessment including a targeted search for rare and priority flora conducted in 2012 by Rapallo (2013). A total of 29 vegetation sub-communities were recorded within the application area, including:

- 1: *Eucalyptus corrugata* or *Casuarina pauper* low open woodland over *Acacia ramulosa* var. *ramulosa*, *Acacia* sp. narrow phyllode (B.R. Maslin 7831) tall open shrubland over *Ptilotus obovatus* low open shrubland.
- 2a: *Eucalyptus salmonophloia* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia* open shrubland over *Maireana trichoptera*, *Maireana georgei*, *Ptilotus obovatus* low open shrubland and *Austrostipa trichophylla* open tussock grassland.
- 2e: *Eucalyptus corrugata* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia* open shrubland over *Maireana trichoptera*, *Maireana georgei*, *Ptilotus obovatus* low open shrubland and *Austrostipa trichophylla* open tussock grassland.
- 2h: *Eucalyptus longissima* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia* open shrubland over *Maireana trichoptera*, *Maireana georgei*, *Ptilotus obovatus* low open shrubland and *Austrostipa trichophylla* open tussock grassland.
- 3: *Casuarina pauper* low woodland over *Eremophila oldfieldii* subsp. *angustifolia* tall open shrubland over *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low open shrubland.

- 4a:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4ab:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia*, *Eucalyptus salubris* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4ae:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia*, *E. corrugata* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *Filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4aeij:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia*, *E. corrugata*, *E. yilgarnensis*, *E. kochii* subsp. *amaryssia* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4b:** *Eucalyptus salubris* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4bdie:** *Eucalyptus salubris*, *Eucalyptus sheathiana*, *Eucalyptus corrugata*, *Eucalyptus yilgarnensis* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 4c:** *Eucalyptus longicornis* open woodland over *Atriplex nummularia*, *Eremophila scoparia*, *Senna artemisioides* subsp. *filifolia* shrubland over *Olearia muelleri*, *Atriplex nana* low open shrubland.
- 5a:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia* and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Atriplex nana*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 5b:** *Eucalyptus salubris* and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Atriplex nana*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 5bg:** *Eucalyptus salubris*, *Eucalyptus loxophleba* subsp. *supralaevis*. and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Atriplex nana*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 5d:** *Eucalyptus sheathiana* and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Atriplex nana*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 5ikl:** *Eucalyptus yilgarnensis*, *Eucalyptus transcontinentalis*, *Eucalyptus ebbanoensis* and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 5f:** *Eucalyptus oleosa* subsp. *oleosa* and *Casuarina pauper* or *Casuarina obesa* low woodland over *Eremophila oppositifolia* subsp. *angustifolia*, *Atriplex nana*, *Eremophila scoparia* tall shrubland over *Atriplex nana*, *Ptilotus obovatus*, *Olearia muelleri* low shrubland over *Aristida contorta* tussock grassland.
- 6:** *Melaleuca atroviridis*, *Acacia ramulosa* subsp. *ramulosa* tall shrubland over *Leucopogon* sp. Clyde Hill (M.A. Burgman 1207), *Hibbertia eatoniae* low shrubland.
- 7:** *Allocasuarina acutivalvis* subsp. *prinsepiana* low open woodland over *Acacia quadrimarginea*, *Scaevola spinescens*, *Eremophila clarkei* open shrubland over *Olearia humilis* low open shrubland.
- 8:** *Eucalyptus kochii* subsp. *amaryssia* open woodland over *Acacia ramulosa* var. *ramulosa* tall shrubland over *Eremophila granitica*, *Atriplex nummularia* shrubland.
- 9:** *Acacia effusifolia* low open woodland over *Maireana pyramidata* low sparse shrubland.
- 10ag:** *Eucalyptus salmonophloia*, *Eucalyptus loxophleba* subsp. *supralaevis* low open woodland over *Acacia* sp. Narrow phyllode (B.R. Maslin 7831) tall open shrubland.
- 13:** *Allocasuarina dielsiana* sparse woodland over *Acacia ramulosa* subsp. *ramulosa*, *Allocasuarina tessellata* tall open shrubland over *Prostanthera althoferi* subsp. *althoferi*, *Eremophila ?decipiens* subsp. *decipiens* and *Philotheca brucei* subsp. *brucei* open shrubland.
- 14:** *Eucalyptus salubris* or *Casuarina pauper* open woodland over *Tecticornia* sp., *Cratystylis subspinescens* low open shrubland.
- 16:** *Casuarina pauper* low woodland over *Scaevola spinescens*, *Cratystylis subspinescens* shrubland over *Hyalosperma glutinosum* subsp. *glutinosum* herbland.
- 17:** *Eucalyptus ewartiana* low open woodland over *Acacia* sp. narrow phyllode (B.R. Maslin 7831) sparse shrubland over *Ptilotus obovatus* sparse low shrubland.
- 18:** *Allocasuarina dielsiana* low open woodland over *Acacia acuminata* tall shrubland over *Austrostipa trichophylla*, *Aristida contorta*, *Austrostipa elegantissima* tussock grassland and mixed species herbland.

19: *Casuarina pauper*, *Eucalyptus corrugata* low open woodland over *Templetonia ceracea*, *Acacia acanthoclada* open shrubland.

<b>Clearing Description</b>	Marda Gold Project. Black Oak Minerals Limited proposes to clear up to 188 hectares of native vegetation within a boundary of approximately 188 hectares, for the purpose of mineral production. The project is located approximately 65 kilometres north, north-west of Koolyanobbing, within the Shire of Yilgarn.
<b>Vegetation Condition</b>	Excellent: Vegetation structure intact; disturbance affecting individual species, weeds non-aggressive (Keighery, 1994);  To:  Good: Structure significantly altered by multiple disturbance; retains basic structure/ability to regenerate (Keighery, 1994).
<b>Comment</b>	Vegetation condition was derived from a flora and vegetation assessment conducted by Rapallo (2013).  Clearing permit CPS 6197/1 was granted by the Department of Mines and Petroleum (now the Department of Mines, Industry Regulation and Safety) on 11 September 2014 and was valid from 4 October 2014 to 4 October 2019. The permit authorised the clearing of up to 188 hectares of native vegetation within a boundary of approximately 188 hectares, for the purpose of mineral production.  On 10 May 2019, the Permit Holder applied to amend CPS 6197/1 to extend the duration of the permit by five years and change the Permit Holder company name from Southern Cross Goldfields Limited to Black Oak Minerals Limited.

### 3. Assessment of application against Clearing Principles

#### Comments

The Permit Holder has applied to amend the clearing permit to extend the permit duration by five years to 4 October 2024. Southern Cross Goldfields Limited underwent a name change to Black Oak Minerals, therefore the Permit Holder name will be updated to reflect the change. The size of the area approved to clear (188 hectares), and the permit boundaries remain unchanged. The amendment is unlikely to result in any significant change to the environmental impacts of the proposed clearing (GIS Database).

The amendment application has been assessed against the clearing principles, planning instruments and other matters in accordance with s.51O of the *Environmental Protection Act 1986*. Environmental information has been reviewed, and the assessment of the proposed clearing against the clearing principles remains consistent with the assessment contained in decision report CPS 6197/1.

#### Methodology

GIS Database:

- DPaW Tenure
- Hydrography, Lakes
- Hydrography, Linear
- IBRA Australia
- Imagery
- Landsystem Rangelands
- Pre-European Vegetation
- Public Drinking Water Source Areas
- Soils, Statewide
- Threatened and Priority Ecological Communities boundaries
- Threatened and Priority Ecological Communities buffers
- Threatened and Priority Flora
- Threatened Fauna

#### Planning Instrument, Native Title, previous EPA decision or other matter.

#### Comments

There is one native title claim over the area under application (DPLH, 2019). This claim has been by the Federal Court on behalf of the claimant group. However, the mining tenure has been granted in accordance with the future act regime of the *Native Title Act 1993* and the nature of the act (i.e. the proposed clearing activity) has been provided for in that process, therefore, the granting of a clearing permit is not a future act under the *Native Title Act 1993*.

There are two registered Aboriginal Sites of Significance within the application area (DPLH, 2019). It is the proponent's responsibility to comply with the *Aboriginal Heritage Act 1972* and ensure that no Aboriginal Sites of Significance are damaged through the clearing process.

It is the proponent's responsibility to liaise with the Department of Water and Environmental Regulation and the Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions, to determine whether a Works Approval, Water Licence, Bed and Banks Permit, or any other licences or approvals are required for the proposed works.

The amendment application was advertised on 3 June 2019 by the Department of Mines, Industry Regulation and Safety inviting submissions from the public. No submissions were received in relation to this application.

**Methodology** DPLH (2019)

#### 4. References

- DPLH (2019) Aboriginal Heritage Enquiry System. Department of Planning, Lands and Heritage. <http://maps.daa.wa.gov.au/AHIS/> (Accessed 4 June 2019).
- Keighery, B.J. (1994) Bushland Plant Survey: A Guide to Plant Community Survey for the Community. Wildflower Society of WA (Inc). Nedlands, Western Australia.
- Rapallo (2012) Level 2 Flora And Vegetation Survey of Marda Tenement (M77/394) and Associated Infrastructure. Report prepared Southern Cross Goldfields Ltd by Rapallo Environmental, 2012.
- Rapallo (2013) Level 2 Flora and Vegetation and Targeted Priority Flora Survey of Marda Central, Golden Orb and King Brown for Southern Cross Goldfields. Report prepared Southern Cross Goldfields Ltd by Rapallo Environmental, 2013.

#### 5. Glossary

##### Acronyms:

<b>BoM</b>	Bureau of Meteorology, Australian Government
<b>DAA</b>	Department of Aboriginal Affairs, Western Australia (now DPLH)
<b>DAFWA</b>	Department of Agriculture and Food, Western Australia (now DPIRD)
<b>DBCA</b>	Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions, Western Australia
<b>DEC</b>	Department of Environment and Conservation, Western Australia (now DBCA and DWER)
<b>DEE</b>	Department of the Environment and Energy, Australian Government
<b>DER</b>	Department of Environment Regulation, Western Australia (now DWER)
<b>DMIRS</b>	Department of Mines, Industry Regulation and Safety, Western Australia
<b>DMP</b>	Department of Mines and Petroleum, Western Australia (now DMIRS)
<b>DPIRD</b>	Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development, Western Australia
<b>DPLH</b>	Department of Planning, Lands and Heritage, Western Australia
<b>DRF</b>	Declared Rare Flora
<b>DoE</b>	Department of the Environment, Australian Government (now DEE)
<b>DoW</b>	Department of Water, Western Australia (now DWER)
<b>DPaW</b>	Department of Parks and Wildlife, Western Australia (now DBCA)
<b>DSEWPaC</b>	Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities (now DEE)
<b>DWER</b>	Department of Water and Environmental Regulation, Western Australia
<b>EPA</b>	Environmental Protection Authority, Western Australia
<b>EP Act</b>	<i>Environmental Protection Act 1986</i> , Western Australia
<b>EPBC Act</b>	<i>Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</i> (Federal Act)
<b>GIS</b>	Geographical Information System
<b>ha</b>	Hectare (10,000 square metres)
<b>IBRA</b>	Interim Biogeographic Regionalisation for Australia
<b>IUCN</b>	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources – commonly known as the World Conservation Union
<b>PEC</b>	Priority Ecological Community, Western Australia
<b>RIWI Act</b>	<i>Rights in Water and Irrigation Act 1914</i> , Western Australia
<b>TEC</b>	Threatened Ecological Community

##### Definitions:

{DBCA (2019) Conservation Codes for Western Australian Flora and Fauna. Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions, Western Australia}:-

**T** Threatened species:

Listed by order of the Minister as Threatened in the category of critically endangered, endangered or vulnerable under section 19(1), or is a rediscovered species to be regarded as threatened species under section 26(2) of the *Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016* (BC Act).

**Threatened fauna** is that subset of 'Specially Protected Fauna' listed under schedules 1 to 3 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018* for Threatened Fauna.

**Threatened flora** is that subset of 'Rare Flora' listed under schedules 1 to 3 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Rare Flora) Notice 2018* for Threatened Flora.

The assessment of the conservation status of these species is based on their national extent and ranked according to their level of threat using IUCN Red List categories and criteria as detailed below.

**CR Critically endangered species**

Threatened species considered to be "*facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future, as determined in accordance with criteria set out in the ministerial guidelines*".

Listed as critically endangered under section 19(1)(a) of the BC Act in accordance with the criteria set out in section 20 and the ministerial guidelines. Published under schedule 1 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018* for critically endangered fauna or the *Wildlife Conservation (Rare Flora) Notice 2018* for critically endangered flora.

**EN Endangered species**

Threatened species considered to be "*facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future, as determined in accordance with criteria set out in the ministerial guidelines*".

Listed as endangered under section 19(1)(b) of the BC Act in accordance with the criteria set out in section 21 and the ministerial guidelines. Published under schedule 2 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018* for endangered fauna or the *Wildlife Conservation (Rare Flora) Notice 2018* for endangered flora.

**VU Vulnerable species**

Threatened species considered to be "*facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium-term future, as determined in accordance with criteria set out in the ministerial guidelines*".

Listed as vulnerable under section 19(1)(c) of the BC Act in accordance with the criteria set out in section 22 and the ministerial guidelines. Published under schedule 3 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018* for vulnerable fauna or the *Wildlife Conservation (Rare Flora) Notice 2018* for vulnerable flora.

**Extinct Species:**

**EX Extinct species**

Species where "*there is no reasonable doubt that the last member of the species has died*", and listing is otherwise in accordance with the ministerial guidelines (section 24 of the BC Act).

Published as presumed extinct under schedule 4 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018* for extinct fauna or the *Wildlife Conservation (Rare Flora) Notice 2018* for extinct flora.

**EW Extinct in the wild species**

Species that "*is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalised population well outside its past range; and it has not been recorded in its known habitat or expected habitat, at appropriate seasons, anywhere in its past range, despite surveys over a time frame appropriate to its life cycle and form*", and listing is otherwise in accordance with the ministerial guidelines (section 25 of the BC Act).

Currently there are no threatened fauna or threatened flora species listed as extinct in the wild. If listing of a species as extinct in the wild occurs, then a schedule will be added to the applicable notice.

**Specially protected species:**

Listed by order of the Minister as specially protected under section 13(1) of the BC Act. Meeting one or more of the following categories: species of special conservation interest; migratory species; cetaceans; species subject to international agreement; or species otherwise in need of special protection.

Species that are listed as threatened species (critically endangered, endangered or vulnerable) or extinct species under the BC Act cannot also be listed as Specially Protected species.

**MI Migratory species**

Fauna that periodically or occasionally visit Australia or an external Territory or the exclusive economic zone; or the species is subject of an international agreement that relates to the protection of migratory species and that binds the Commonwealth; and listing is otherwise in accordance with the ministerial guidelines (section 15 of the BC Act).

Includes birds that are subject to an agreement between the government of Australia and the governments of Japan (JAMBA), China (CAMBA) and The Republic of Korea (ROKAMBA), and fauna subject to the *Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals* (Bonn Convention), an environmental treaty under the United Nations Environment Program. Migratory species listed under the BC Act are a subset of the migratory animals, that are known to visit Western Australia, protected under the international agreements or treaties, excluding species that are listed as Threatened species.

Published as migratory birds protected under an international agreement under schedule 5 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018*.

**CD Species of special conservation interest (conservation dependent fauna)**

Fauna of special conservation need being species dependent on ongoing conservation intervention to prevent it becoming eligible for listing as threatened, and listing is otherwise in accordance with the ministerial guidelines (section 14 of the BC Act).

Published as conservation dependent fauna under schedule 6 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018*.

**OS Other specially protected species**

Fauna otherwise in need of special protection to ensure their conservation, and listing is otherwise in accordance with the ministerial guidelines (section 18 of the BC Act).

Published as other specially protected fauna under schedule 7 of the *Wildlife Conservation (Specially Protected Fauna) Notice 2018*.

**P Priority species:**

Possibly threatened species that do not meet survey criteria, or are otherwise data deficient, are added to the Priority Fauna or Priority Flora Lists under Priorities 1, 2 or 3. These three categories are ranked in order of priority for survey and evaluation of conservation status so that consideration can be given to their declaration as threatened fauna or flora.

Species that are adequately known, are rare but not threatened, or meet criteria for near threatened, or that have been recently removed from the threatened species or other specially protected fauna lists for other than taxonomic reasons, are placed in Priority 4. These species require regular monitoring.

Assessment of Priority codes is based on the Western Australian distribution of the species, unless the distribution in WA is part of a contiguous population extending into adjacent States, as defined by the known spread of locations.

**P1 Priority One - Poorly-known species**

Species that are known from one or a few locations (generally five or less) which are potentially at risk. All occurrences are either: very small; or on lands not managed for conservation, e.g. agricultural or pastoral lands, urban areas, road and rail reserves, gravel reserves and active mineral leases; or otherwise under threat of habitat destruction or degradation. Species may be included if they are comparatively well known from one or more locations but do not meet adequacy of survey requirements and appear to be under immediate threat from known threatening processes. Such species are in urgent need of further survey.

**P2 Priority Two - Poorly-known species**

Species that are known from one or a few locations (generally five or less), some of which are on lands managed primarily for nature conservation, e.g. national parks, conservation parks, nature reserves and other lands with secure tenure being managed for conservation. Species may be included if they are comparatively well known from one or more locations but do not meet adequacy of survey requirements and appear to be under threat from known threatening processes. Such species are in urgent need of further survey.

**P3 Priority Three - Poorly-known species**

Species that are known from several locations, and the species does not appear to be under imminent threat, or from few but widespread locations with either large population size or significant remaining areas of apparently suitable habitat, much of it not under imminent threat. Species may be included if they are comparatively well known from several locations but do not meet adequacy of survey requirements and known threatening processes exist that could affect them. Such species are in need of further survey.

**P4 Priority Four - Rare, Near Threatened and other species in need of monitoring**

(a) Rare. Species that are considered to have been adequately surveyed, or for which sufficient knowledge is available, and that are considered not currently threatened or in need of special protection but could be if present circumstances change. These species are usually represented on conservation lands.

- (b) Near Threatened. Species that are considered to have been adequately surveyed and that are close to qualifying for vulnerable but are not listed as Conservation Dependent.
- (c) Species that have been removed from the list of threatened species during the past five years for reasons other than taxonomy.

**Principles for clearing native vegetation:**

- (a) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it comprises a high level of biological diversity.
- (b) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it comprises the whole or a part of, or is necessary for the maintenance of, a significant habitat for fauna indigenous to Western Australia.
- (c) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it includes, or is necessary for the continued existence of, rare flora.
- (d) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it comprises the whole or a part of, or is necessary for the maintenance of a threatened ecological community.
- (e) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it is significant as a remnant of native vegetation in an area that has been extensively cleared.
- (f) Native vegetation should not be cleared if it is growing in, or in association with, an environment associated with a watercourse or wetland.
- (g) Native vegetation should not be cleared if the clearing of the vegetation is likely to cause appreciable land degradation.
- (h) Native vegetation should not be cleared if the clearing of the vegetation is likely to have an impact on the environmental values of any adjacent or nearby conservation area.
- (i) Native vegetation should not be cleared if the clearing of the vegetation is likely to cause deterioration in the quality of surface or underground water.
- (j) Native vegetation should not be cleared if clearing the vegetation is likely to cause, or exacerbate, the incidence or intensity of flooding.